COLD WAR: CHRONOLOGY/PERIODIZATION

I Origins: 1945-46 Yalta Conference - last of wartime cooperation Potsdam Conference/ Atomic bombs Churchill's 'iron curtain' speech at Fulton

II Intensification: 1947-49 Truman Doctrine -\$400 million to Greece

and Turkey (March)

Marshall Plan -\$13 billion for (western)

European reconstruction (June)

Cominform/Zhadanov doctrine (Sept.)

Communist dictatorships established

-Hungary (May '47)

-Bulgaria (June '47)

-Poland (Oct. '47)

-Romania (Nov. '47)

-Czechoslovakia (Feb. '48 coup)

Berlin Blockade & airlift (June '48 - May '49)

NATO (April '49)

COMECON/ Molotov Plan ('49)

West and East Germanys created (Aug./Oct '49)

Soviet A-bomb ('49)

Chinese Communist Revolution ('49)

[McCarthyism: ~1948-mid 1950's]

III Escalation: 1950-53 NSC-68 - massive arms build-up

(in Europe & Asia) Korean War

USA H-bomb massive retaliation or

mutual destruction?

USSR H-bomb Death of Stalin

IV Thaw: 1954-1963 Austrian State Treaty (neutrality)

Geneva Accords (Vietnam partitioned)

Warsaw Pact

Khrushchev's secret speech/peaceful coexistence

Nuclear Test Ban Treaty

*Episodes of confrontation in the midst of the thaw:

1956: Hungarian Uprising 1961: Berlin Wall constructed 1962: Cuban Missile Crisis 1961-1973: Vietnam War

V Detente: late 1960's to late 1970's

VI Renewal of Cold War/ Evil Empire under Reagan (1980's)

VII End of the Cold War - fall of Berlin Wall and break-up of the USSR